



1. Convert the following numbers with the indicated bases to decimal:
 - a) $(4310)_5$
 - b) $(435)_8$
 - c) $(198)_{12}$
 - d) $(345)_6$

2. Convert the decimal number 431 to binary in two ways:
 - a) Directly to binary
 - b) Convert first to hexadecimal and then from hexadecimal to binary.

3. Express the following numbers in decimal:
 - a) $(10110.0101)_2$
 - b) $(16.5)_{16}$
 - c) $(26.24)_8$
 - d) $(DADA.B)_{16}$

4. Add and multiply the following numbers without converting them to decimal.
 - a) Binary numbers 1011 and 101.
 - b) Hexadecimal numbers 2E and 34.

5. Do the following conversion problems:
 - a) Convert decimal 27.315 to binary
 - b) Calculate the binary equivalent of $2/3$ out to eight places. Then convert from binary to decimal. How close is the result to $2/3$?
 - c) Convert the binary result in (b) to hexadecimal. Then convert the result to decimal. Compare the results.

6. Obtain 1's and 2's complements if the following binary numbers:
 - a) 11011010
 - b) 10101010

7. Find 9's and 10's complement of the following decimal numbers:
 - a) 25 478 036
 - b) 63 325 600

8. Perform subtraction on the given unsigned binary numbers using 2's complement of the subtrahend. When the result should be negative, find its 2's complement and affix a minus sign.
 - a) $10011 - 10010$
 - b) $1001 - 101000$
 - c) $1001 - 110101$

9. Represent the decimal number 5137 in:
 - a) BCD
 - b) Excess- 3 code
 - c) 2421 code
 - d) 6311 code

10. Determine the base of the numbers in each case for the following operations to be correct:
a) $14/2 = 5$ b) $54/4 = 13$ c) $24 + 17 = 40$.

11. Convert the hexadecimal number 68BE to binary, and then convert it from binary to octal.

12. Convert the following binary numbers into signed and unsigned decimal values:

a) $110110_{(2)}$

b) $101000_{(2)}$

13. Convert the following signed decimal numbers into binary:

a) $-12_{(10)}$

b) $-7_{(10)}$